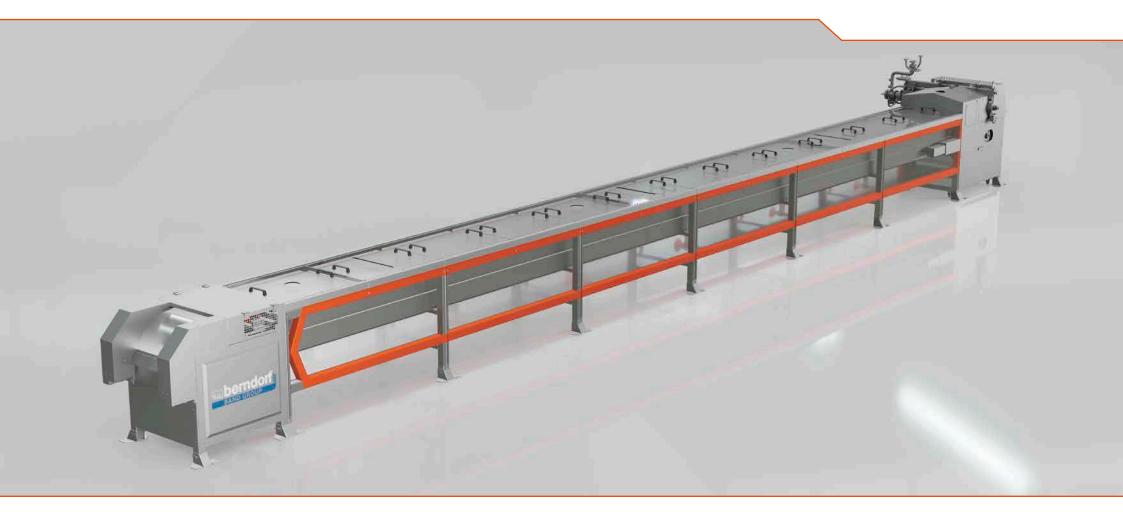


Process Equipment for the Chemical Industry

Solidification and Cooling Systems



Solidification & Cooling Systems for the Chemical Industry

As your total solution provider, Berndorf Band Group offers complete packages to meet your demands. Berndorf Band Group is the reliable partner for your process from feasibility studies and tests to engineering, design, manufacturing, construction and installation of your Solidification and Cooling System.

Berndorf Band Group has successfully provided Process Equipment for the solidification of sulphur, waxes, resins, hot melts, and powder paint to the chemical and petrochemical industries. R&D and Test Centers are located worldwide to provide individual production tests to reproduce and optimize your processes. With these tests, you can discover the advantages of Berndorf's Process Equipment on site.

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We offer our customers a wide range of machinery equipment and comprehensive engineering services as well as testing capabilities for the chemical industry.



Gernot Binder CEO, Berndorf Band Group

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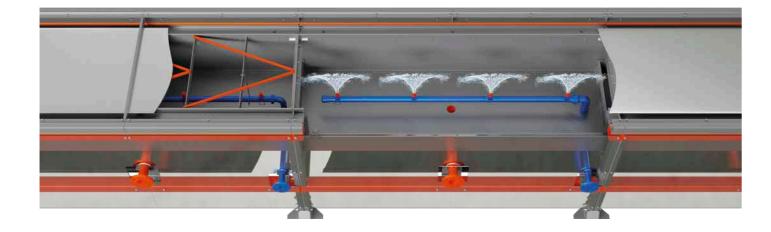
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Cooling Systems

Single and Double Steel Belt Coolers are used for a wide range of production processes to solidify molten products from previous processes.

Berndorf Cooling Systems offer a state-of-the art indirect cooling process, effectively removing product heat and optimizing product solidification. The cooling water is collected in an integrated stainless steel reservoir which can be re-circulated using a pumping system.The Belt System is kept at the ideal process temperature by means of a well-thought-out Cooling System. Extra cooling zones can be adapted to enable a controllable cooling process. Thanks to the sophisticated construction of the total installation, highly qualified chemical or pharmaceutical products can be produced economically to your exact specifications. All our Cooling Systems are supplied with large orifice, quick disconnect, spray nozzles that spray cooling water in a full square spray pattern, designed for maximum cooling efficiency and maintenance free operation.

Materials such as waxes, resins, hot melts and adhesives in the shape of pastilles, strips, flakes, plates or sheets can be produced with Process Equipment.





Single Belt Cooler (SBC)

The SBC can produce a variety of products including pastilles, flakes and strips because all available Feeding Devices can be installed. The entire cooling section can be operated with different temperature zones allowing adaptation to process specific cooling curves to achieve superior product quality. The cooling water is reused in a closed water circuit and therefore does not pollute the environment. Additionally, an air hood on the product side can be used for additional cooling to increase the production capacity.



Double Belt Cooler (DBC)

Berndorf Double Belt Coolers are used for increased capacity and processing products which tend to curl away from the Steel Belt. Since the product is located between two chilled surfaces, a faster cooling process resulting in a higher capacity can be achieved with the same overall cooler length. Additionally, it enables effective cooling of thick products at high production rates. Like the SBC, the DBC can be operated with different temperature zones to achieve superior product quality using the closed water circuit.

- » All Feeding Devices (flakes, pastilles, strips)
- » Environmentally friendly due to closed water circuit
- » Additional cooling hoods to increase the production capacity & to control room conditions around the Steel Belt
- » Product curling is eliminated
- » Increased production rates since the product is between two cooling Steel Belts

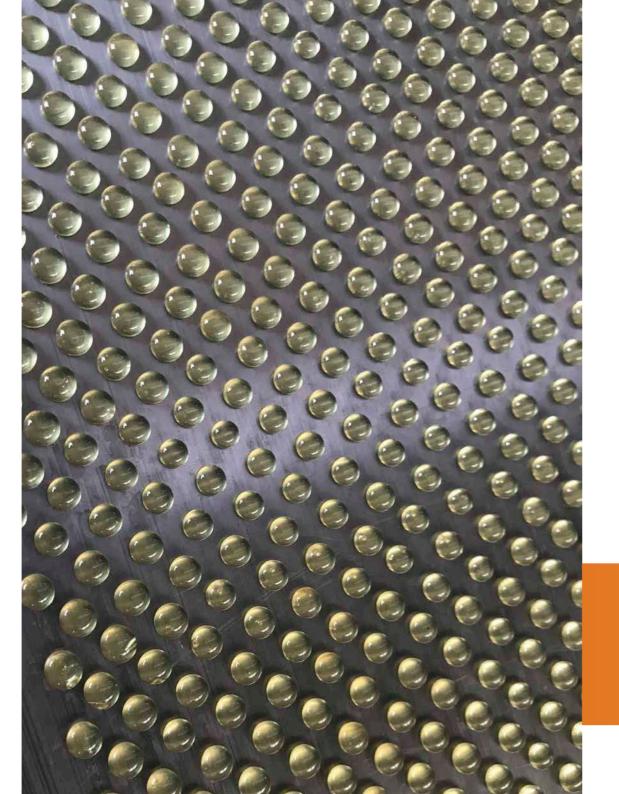
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Feeding Devices

A variety of Berndorf Feeding Devices have been developed to meet different process requirements for a wide range of products. The versatile application possibilities enable the production of materials from low to high viscosities and a melting temperature of up to 250 °C | 482 °F.

The product gets pumped through a continuous material flow into the inner chamber of the **BernDrop**[®] pastillator, the stator. The predistribution pipe as well as the seal and metering bar distribute the material uniformly over the entire production width to the rotating outer shell. A variety of rotating shells and metering bars are available to meet product-specific requirements. The diameter of the produced pastilles is mainly determined by the hole size, flow rate and rotational speed of the shell. If required, different pastille sizes can be achieved by adjusting the flow rate.

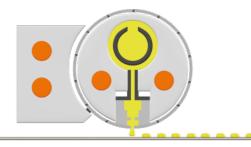
Additionally, Berndorf Band Group provides Feeding Devices like the **BernFlow**[®], which feed the raw material continuously in sheet form to the steel belt surface. On the discharging side, a Breaker, Cutter or Mill from the Berndorf Band Group portfolio is required for controlled crushing of the product to flakes.



Cross section sketch







BernDrop[®] with Refeed Bar^{*}

The **BernDrop® EF200** and the **BernDrop® AD300** are Pastillators with a smooth perforated shell and a refeed bar, which are advantageous for products that tend to accumulate on the outer shell. The heated refeed bar collects this excess material and redistributes it back into the holes of the shell.

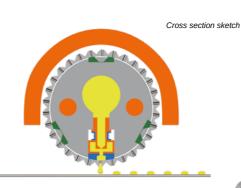
Optional:

- Swivelling of Pastillator for easy maintenance
- » Higher security to avoid belt damage
- » Quick lock and positioning system

- » Smooth outer shell with a heated refeed bar to avoid excess material with higher viscosity
- » Enhanced safety in parts handling
- » Easy accessibility for service and maintenance

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BernDrop[®] with Raised Shell, no Refeed Bar

The **BernDrop® AD200** is a Pastillator equipped with a raised shell which does not utilize a refeed bar. This special shell design is primarily used for low and medium viscose products. This results in lower maintenance due to the reduction of installed wear parts. As there is no need for a refeed bar on the **BernDrop® AD200**, the system can also be operated at higher speeds, which can enable a possible higher production capacity.

Optional:

Smooth shell with refeed bar can also be operated on the BernDrop® AD200 system to increase production range



- » Geometry of the raised shell allows elimination of refeed bar
- » Lower maintenance due to reduction of wear parts
- » Higher possible production output

The following Feeding Devices produce a sheet of molten product on the Steel Belt. With a Breaker at the discharge end, the manufactured product sheet can be sized to the required flake size.

BernFlow[®]

The **BernFlow®** frame structure is equipped with adjusting screws making it possible to assemble the Feeding Device with sliding rails and housing for fume extraction. To regulate the product thickness within the required tolerance, an adjustable knife is located at the bottom of the Feeding Device.

Casting Box

The heated Casting Box is a three-sided device made of stainless steel. Depending on product characteristics, the system can be heated by means of electric, thermal oil or steam heating elements which can be set up to 250 °C | 482 °F. The thickness of the product is determined by manually adjusting the distance between the front gate of the Casting Box and the Steel Belt. The Casting Box can accurately hold product tolerances for thin products of only a few millimeters and has no limitation on thicker products.

Overflow Weir

The Overflow Weir Feeder can be heated with steam, hot oil, or electricity and is suitable for low to medium viscosity products. The Overflow Weir is used to pump the product into the tank, and when the level exceeds its volume, the liquid overflows onto the Steel Belt. As a result, the liquid level is established and controlled by the feeding pump. Overflow Weirs are extremely efficient and provide a layer of product on the Steel Belt without any moving parts.



Technical Facts of the Feeding Devices

	BernDrop [®] with raised shell, no refeed bar	BernDrop [®] with refeed bar	BernFlow [®]	Casting Box	Overflow Weir	
Shape of final product	Pastilles	Pastilles	Flakes	Flakes	Flakes	
Viscosity	2 - 10,000 mPa.s	2 - 50,000 mPa.s	2,000 - 50,000 mPa.s	100 - 50,000 mPa.s	100 - 4,000 mPa.s	
Product temperature	max. 250 °C 482 °F Higher temperatures on demand	max. 250 °C 482 °F Higher temperatures on demand	max. 230 °C 446 °F Higher temperatures on demand	max. 250 °C 482 °F Higher temperatures on demand	max. 250 °C 482 °F Higher temperatures on demand	
Heating medium	Hot water, steam or thermal oil	Hot water, steam or thermal oil	Steam or thermal oil	Electric, steam or thermal oil	Electric, steam or thermal oil	
Typical applications	Sulphur, sulphur bentonite, resins, waxes	Resins, waxes, hot melts, adhesives and many more	Resins, waxes, hot melts	Resins, waxes	Resins, chemical additives	
Standard widths for all Feeding Devices*	300 mm 12" • 600 mm 24" • 800 mm 32" • 1,000 mm 40" • 1,200 mm 48" • 1,500 mm 60"					
Materials	All materials in contact with the product are made of stainless steel (SS304 and SS316L)					

Downstream Devices

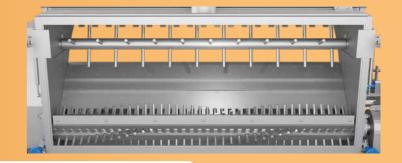
Product Breaker

The system consists of two Breaker shafts working together to produce randomly shaped flakes. The average desired flake size is approximately 6.35 mm | ¼", however, the size can be modified depending on the design and spacing of the bottom (fine) breaker shaft.

All pins are fully welded to the breaker shaft and are made of 316 stainless steel, while the housing is made of 304 stainless steel. Other types of Breaker available upon request. The end result of all our Breakers is a clean and durable system for a variety of products and industries.



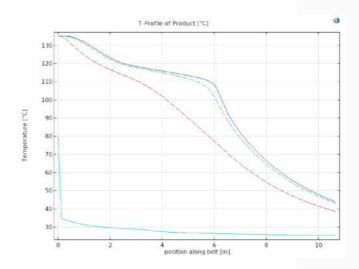
- » Easy acess to breaker housing
- » Good ergonomics
- » Operability in complete safety



Application Area of Process Equipment

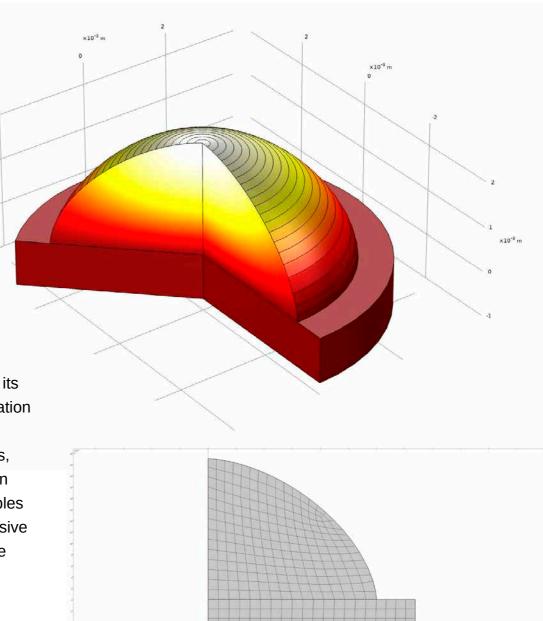
Low viscous / Basic chemicals	Resins	ins Waxes Oleo chemicals/fat chemicals (acid, alcohol, amide, ester stearate)			
High viscous / Basic chemicals	Adhesive	Resins	Waxes	Hot melts	
Fine chemicals	For production of micropastilles down to 2 mm 0.08" diameter (up to 36 mm 1.42") - i.e. additives, UV stabilizer, waxes				
Special chemical products	Corrosive (i.e. aluminum sulphate, calcium & magnesium chloride)	Abrasive (with suspension)	Subcooling melts	High temperature products	
Black chemical products	Bitumen	Pitch	tch Asphaltene		
Powder paint	Powder paint				





Simulation Tools

The Berndorf Band Group relies on long-term partnerships with its customers. Our efforts therefore do not end with the implementation of our Belt Systems but go beyond. A simulation tool has been developed especially for the optimization of customer processes, which allows the virtual variation of cooling zone temperatures in order to show the effects on production. This development enables our customers to draw valuable conclusions even before expensive investments are made. Our knowledge and expertise will ensure your success.



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Steel Belts for the Chemical Industry - Physical and Mechanical Properties. Typical Values.

Material			NICRO 12.1	NICRO 22	NICRO 31	NICRO 52	NICRO 52.6	NICRO 85	NICRO 94	TITANIUM
Туре			CrNi 17 7	CrNiMo 17 12 2	CrNiTi 13 4	CrNiCuTi 15 7	CrNiCuTi 15 7	CrNiMoN 25 7 4	CrNiMoN 22 5 3	Grade 2
Similar material		DIN AISI	1.4310 301	1.4401 316	1.4313 -	-	-	1.4410 -	1.4462 -	3.7035 -
Tensile strength	at 20 °C at 68 °F	N/mm² psi	1,150 166,800	1,100 159,500	1,080 156,600	1,150 166,800	1,550 224,800	1,350 195,800	1,400 203,100	390 56,600
0.2 %-offset yield strength	at 20 °C at 68 °F	N/mm² psi	950 137,800	970 140,700	1,050 152,300	1,100 159,500	1,500 217,600	1,250 181,300	1,050 152,300	275 39,900
Hardness	F \	Rockwell HRC /ickers HV 10	37.0 360	33.0 330	33.0 330	37.0 360	48.0 480	39.0 380	36.0 350	- 160
Elongation 50 mm 1.97	' in	%	18	12	5	8	6	6	9.5	20
Welding factor			0.70	0.65	0.95	0.95	0.80	0.70	0.65	0.95
Fatigue strength under reversed bending stress*	at 20 °C at 68 °F	N/mm² psi	480 69,600	440 63,800	480 69,600	500 72,500	700 101,500	385 55,900	450 65,300	250 36.300
Modulus of elasticity	at 20 °C at 200 °C at 68 °F at 392 °F	N/mm² N/mm² ksi ksi	200,000 180,000 29,000 26,100	200,000 180,000 29,000 26,100	205,000 - 29,700 -	200,000 188,000 29,000 27,300	200,000 188,000 29,000 27,300	200,000 186,000 29,000 27,000	200,000 184,000 29,000 26,700	106,000 - 15,400 -
Density		kg/dm³ lb/in³	7.90 0.29	7.95 0.29	7.70 0.28	7.74 0.28	7.74 0.28	7.80 0.28	7.80 0.28	4.53 0.16
Mean coefficient of thermal expansion	20-100 °C 20-200 °C 20-300 °C 20-400 °C 68-212 °F 68-392 °F 68-572 °F 68-752 °F	10 ⁻⁶ m/m°C 10 ⁻⁶ m/m°C 10 ⁻⁶ m/m°C 10 ⁻⁶ m/m°C 10 ⁻⁶ in/in°F 10 ⁻⁶ in/in°F 10 ⁻⁶ in/in°F	16.0 17.0 - - 8.9 9.4 -	16.5 17.5 - 9.2 9.7 - -	10.8 11.2 11.7 - 6.0 6.2 6.5	10.9 11.5 11.7 - 6.1 6.4 6.5 -	10.9 11.5 11.7 - 6.1 6.4 6.5 -	13.0 13.5 14.0 - 7.2 7.5 7.8 -	13.3 13.8 14.2 - 7.4 7.7 7.9 -	8.5 8.9 - - 4.7 4.9 - -
Specific heat		J/g°C BTU/lb°F	0.50 0.12	0.50 0.12	0.46 0.11	0.50 0.12	0.50 0.12	0.50 0.12	0.50 0.12	0.52 0.12
Thermal conductivity	at 20 °C at 68 °F	W/m°C BTU/hr ft°F	15 8.7	15 8.7	21 12.1	16 9.3	16 9.3	15 8.7	15 8.7	20 11.6
Specific electric resistance	at 20 °C at 68 °F	Ω mm²/m μΩ in	0.73 28.74	0.75 29.53	0.60 23.62	0.80 31.50	0.80 31.50	0.80 31.50	0.80 31.50	0.78 30.71
Min. permissible operating temperature		°C °F	-196 -321	-196 -321	-	-		-50 -58	-50 -58	-
Max. permissible operating temperature		°C °F	250 482	250 482	350 662	350 662	350 662	250 482	250 482	250 482
Tensile strength at max. permissible operating te	mperature	N/mm² psi	940 136,300	870 126,200	970 140,700	900 130,500	1,250 181,300	1,070 155,200	1,130 163,900	225 32,600
0.2 %-offset yield streng permissible operating te		N/mm² psi	770 111,700	770 111,700	930 134,900	830 120,400	1,180 171,100	1,020 147,900	990 143,600	135 19,600

14

Special materials available upon request.

*50 % of the test specimens withstand 2,000,000 load cycles. If not otherwise specified, the values given apply at room temperature. Subject to change due to technological progress. Errors and omissons excepted.

Steel Belt Equipment

Vee-ropes & Retaining Strips

Berndorf Band Group guarantees perfect adhesion of Vee-ropes and Retaining Strips.

Vee-rope-material	Operating temperatures
Nitrile rubber	-20 °C to +100 °C -4 °F to +212 °F
Natural rubber	-60 °C to +60 °C -76 °F to +140 °F
Stainless steel spiral Vee-rope	up to the max. permissible operating temperature of the respective belt material

Retaining Strip-material	Operating temperatures
Nitrile rubber	-20 °C to +100 °C -4 °F to +212 °F
Natural rubber	-60 °C to +60 °C -76 °F to +140 °F
Silicone rubber	-80 °C to +300 °C -112 °F to +572 °F

Guiding/Supporting Sheaves & Drums

A wide range of Guiding/Supporting Sheaves and Drums as well as alternative Belt Tracking Systems are available to keep the belt tension aligned.

For further information including an overview of the Belt Tracking Systems please contact your Berndorf Band Group representative or visit www.berndorfband-group.com.







The application areas for Steel Belts and Belt Systems of Berndorf Band Group are as broad and individual as your requirements. Give us the opportunity to discuss your goals in a personal meeting. Together we will find the right solution for your requirements.

Our worldwide sales and service network available on www.berndorfband-group.com

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